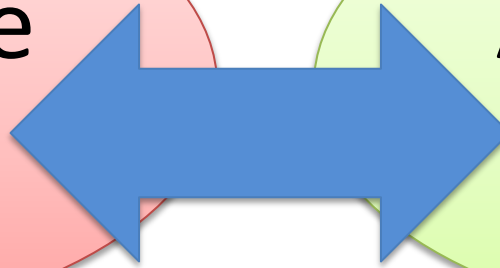


Robin Wilson

Lecturer in Physical Geography
King's College London



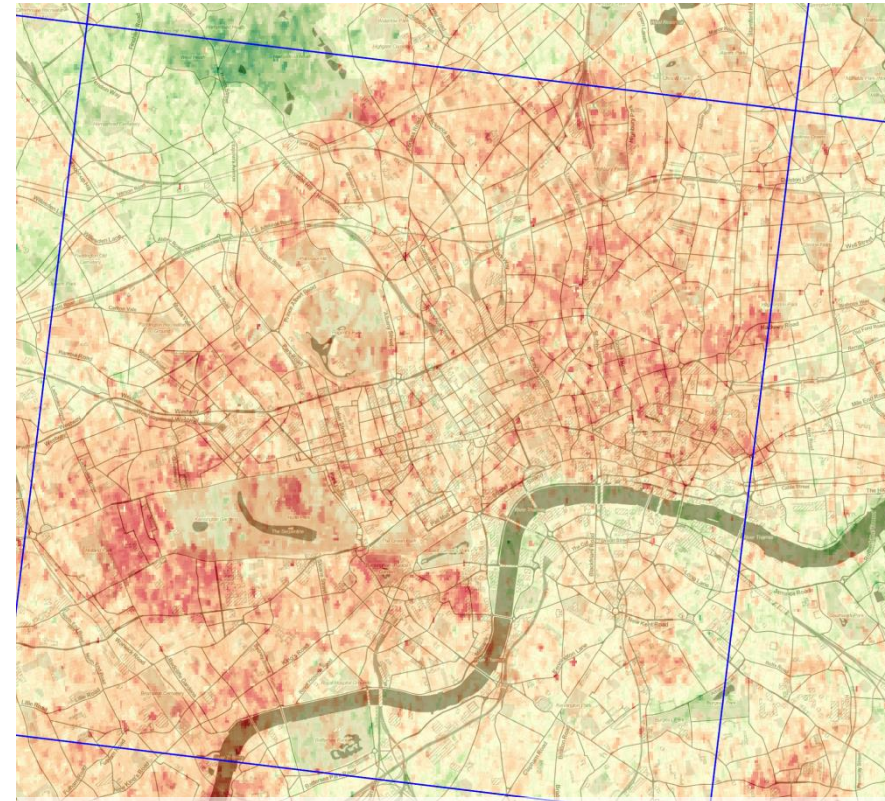
Atmosphere
as noise



Atmosphere
as signal

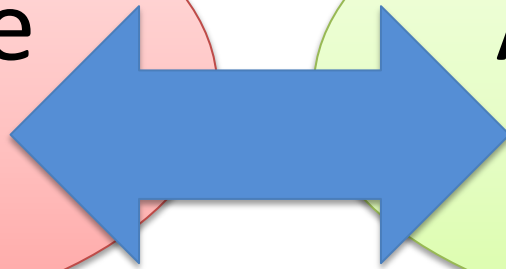


Landsat atmospheric correction



Particulate Matter (PM_{2.5}) over London

**Atmosphere
as noise**

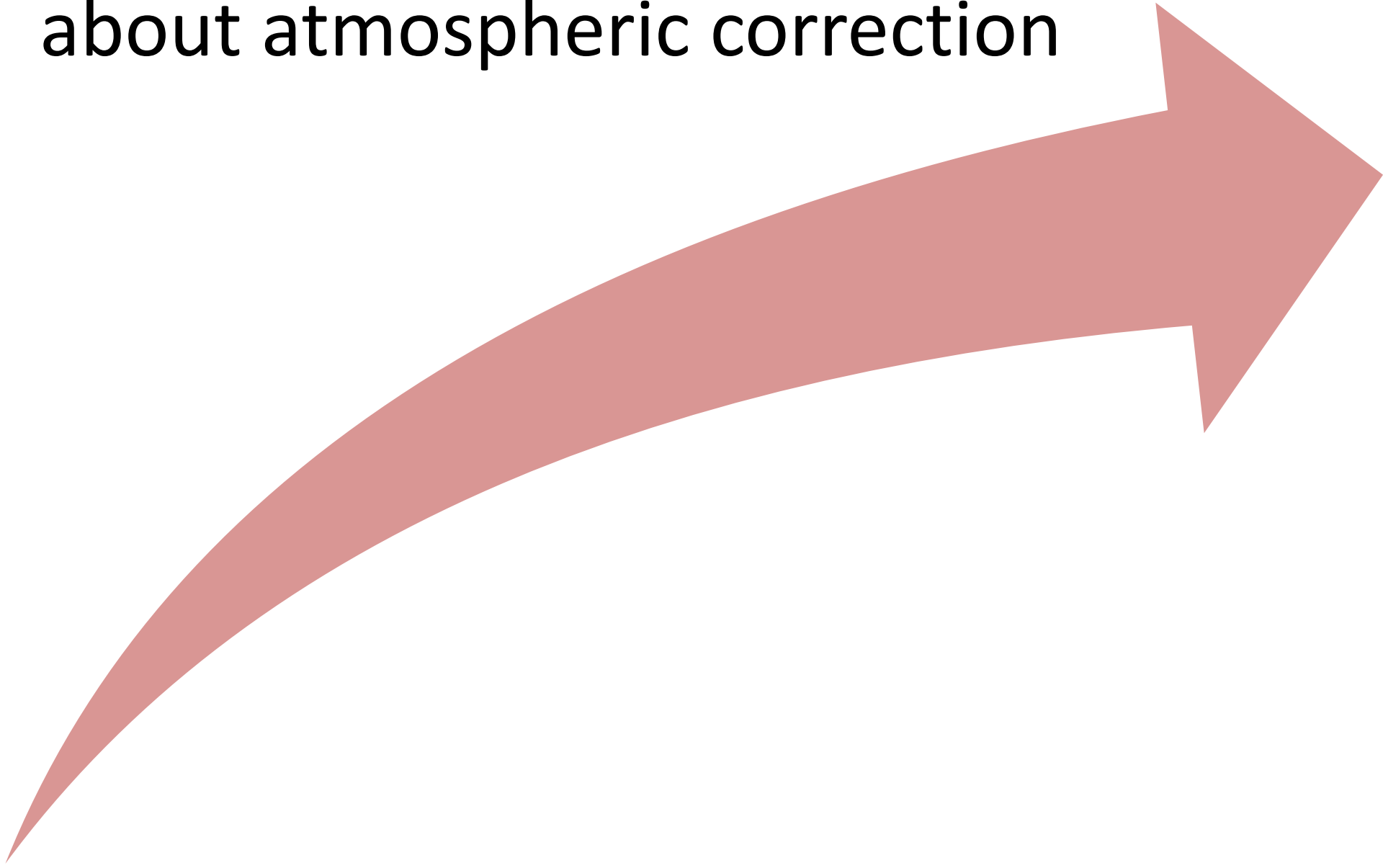


**Atmosphere
as signal**



**Applied quantitative
remote sensing**

Answering **practical** questions
about atmospheric correction



Answering **practical** questions about atmospheric correction



Build a
modelling
foundation

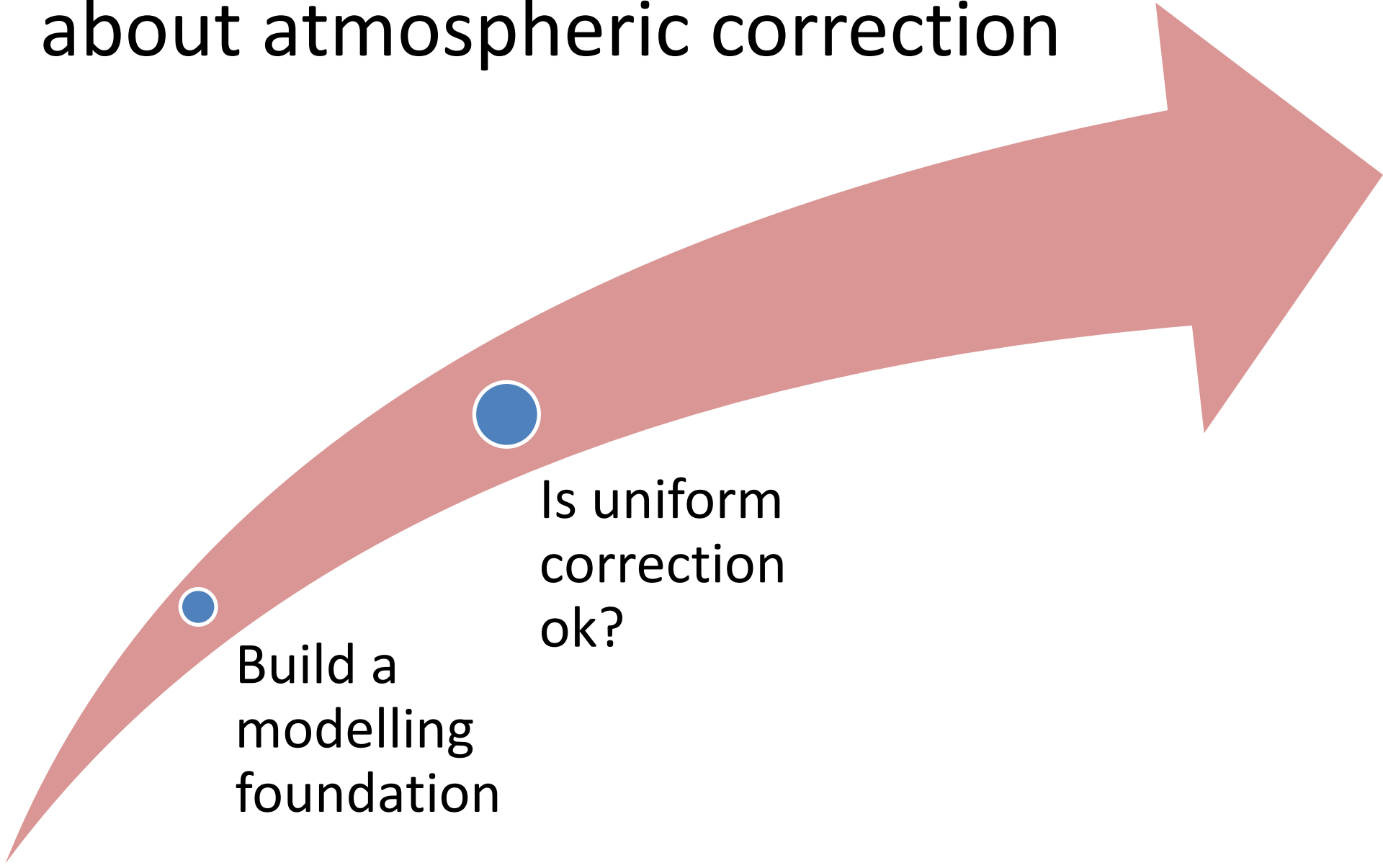
Answering **practical** questions about atmospheric correction



Build a
modelling
foundation



Is uniform
correction
ok?



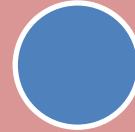
Answering **practical** questions about atmospheric correction



Build a modelling foundation



Is uniform correction ok?



Can we use visibility?

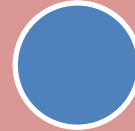
Answering **practical** questions about atmospheric correction



Build a
modelling
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Is uniform
correction
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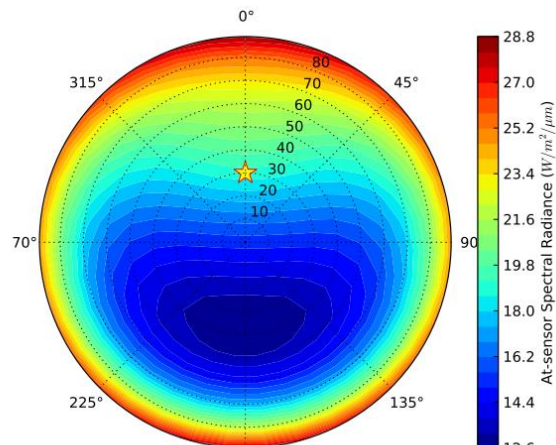
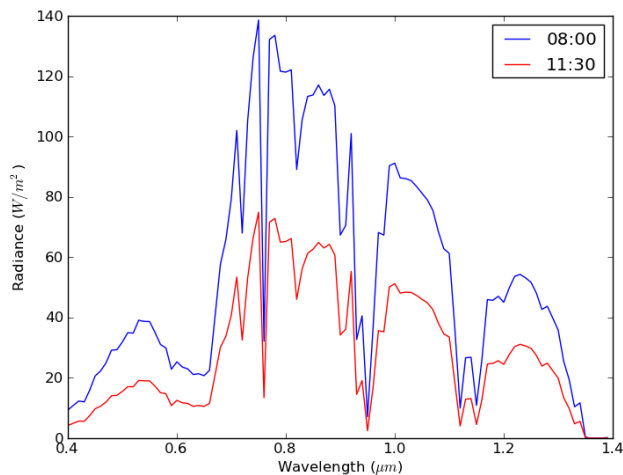
Can we use
visibility?

A real **impact** on
users

Py6S

Python interface to the 6S Radiative Transfer Model

```
# Input file  
0  
40.0 100.0 45.0 50.0 7 23  
3.6 0.9
```



Py6S

Python interface to the 6S Radiative Transfer Model

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# Input file
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0
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40.0 100.0 45.0 50.0 7 23
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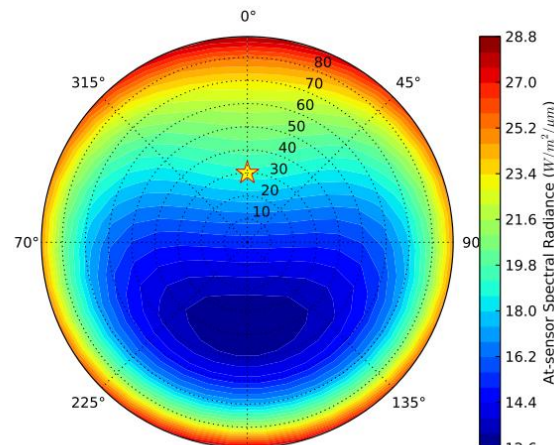
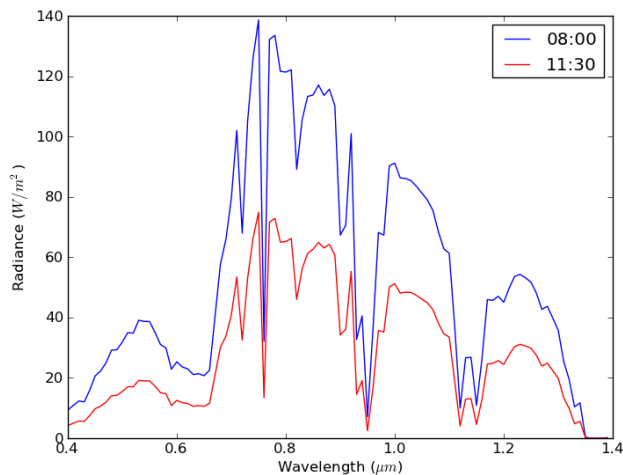
```
# Py6S code
```

```
from Py6S import *
```

```
s = SixS()
```

```
s.atmosprofile = AtmosProfile.UserWaterAndOzone(3.6, 0.9)
```

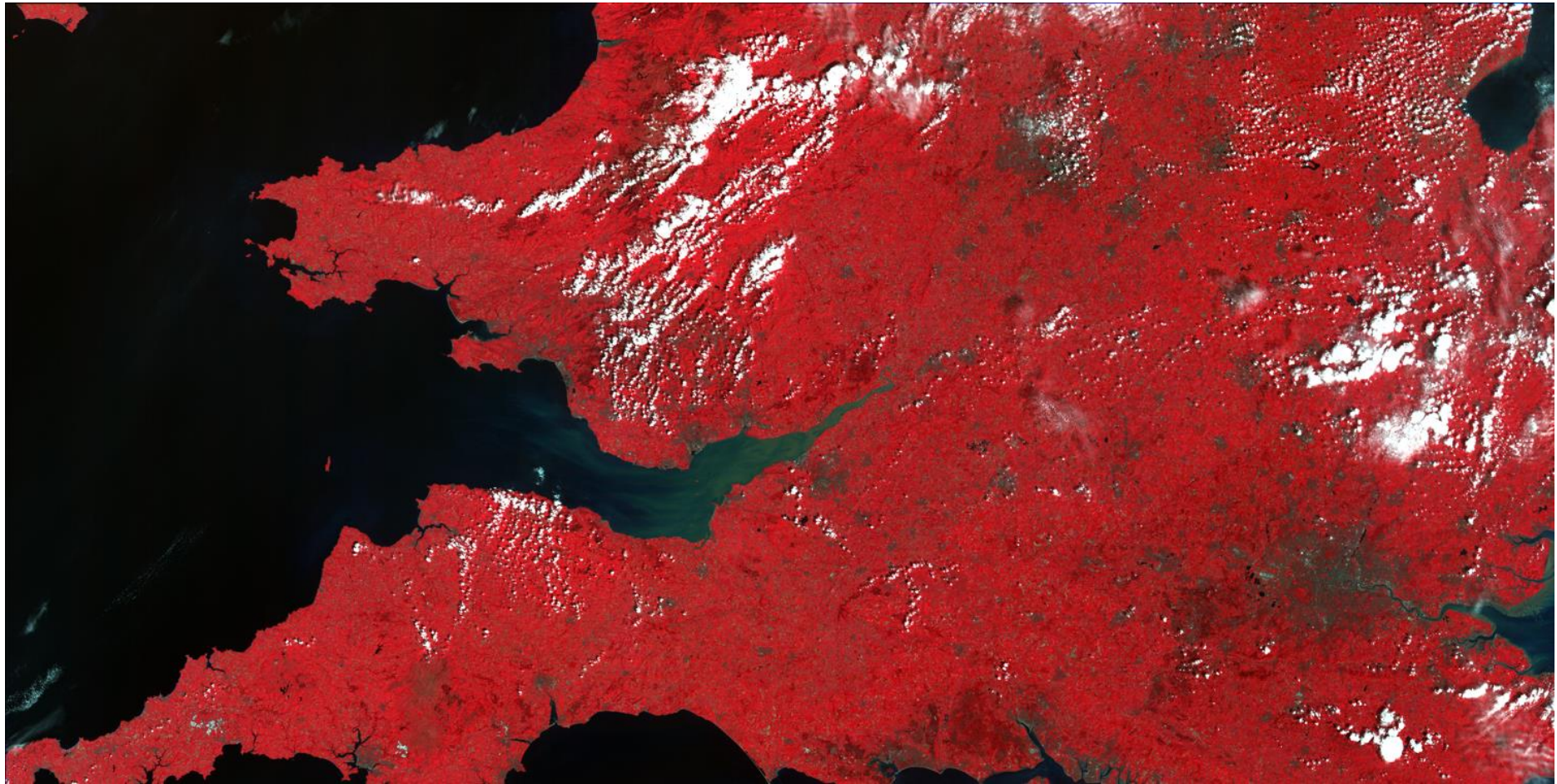
```
s.run()
```



Py6S users

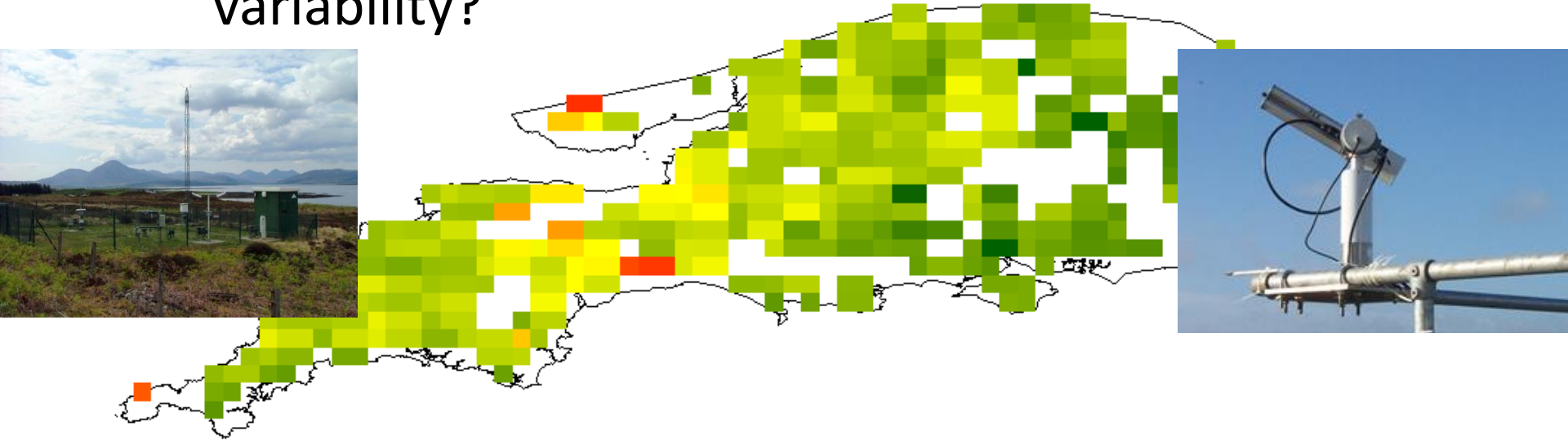


Spatial variability & atmospheric correction

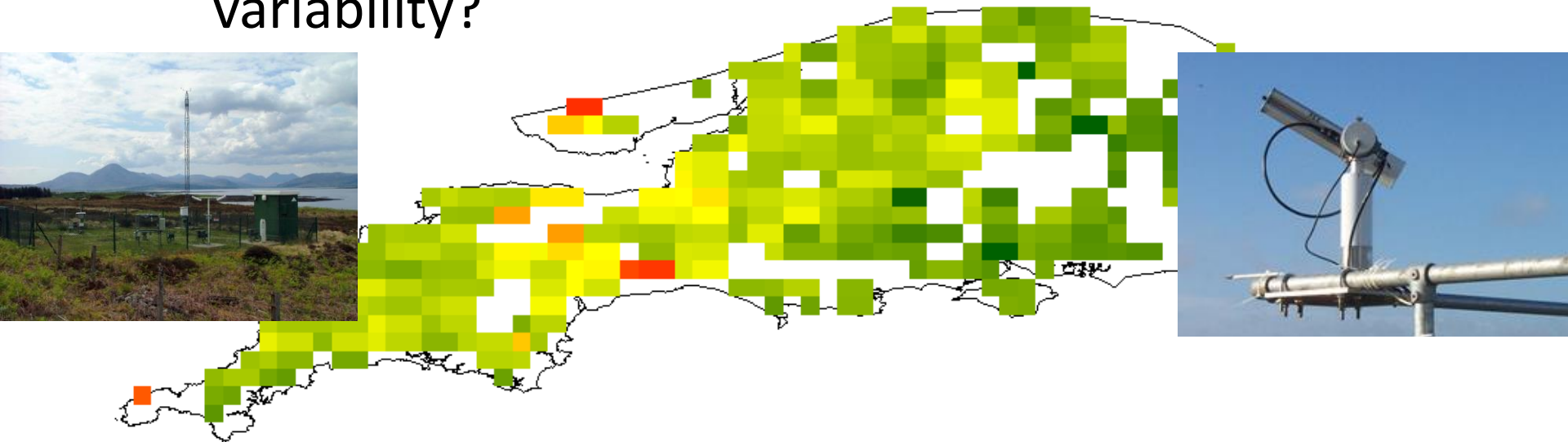


Wilson, Milton & Nield (2014) *International Journal of Remote Sensing* 35 (13)

- **How much** do atmospheric properties vary across southern England?
- **What errors would result** from ignoring this variability?



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Aerosol Optical Thickness: 0.1–0.5
Precipitable Water Content: 1.5–3.0cm

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- **What errors would result** from ignoring this variability?

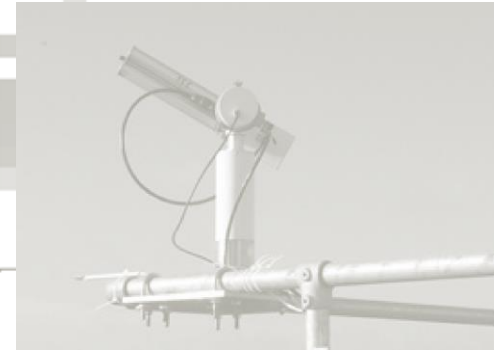


Error

NDVI: Up to 5%

Net Primary Productivity: Up to 12.3Mt C

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- **What errors would result** from ignoring this variability?



Error

NDVI: Up to 5%

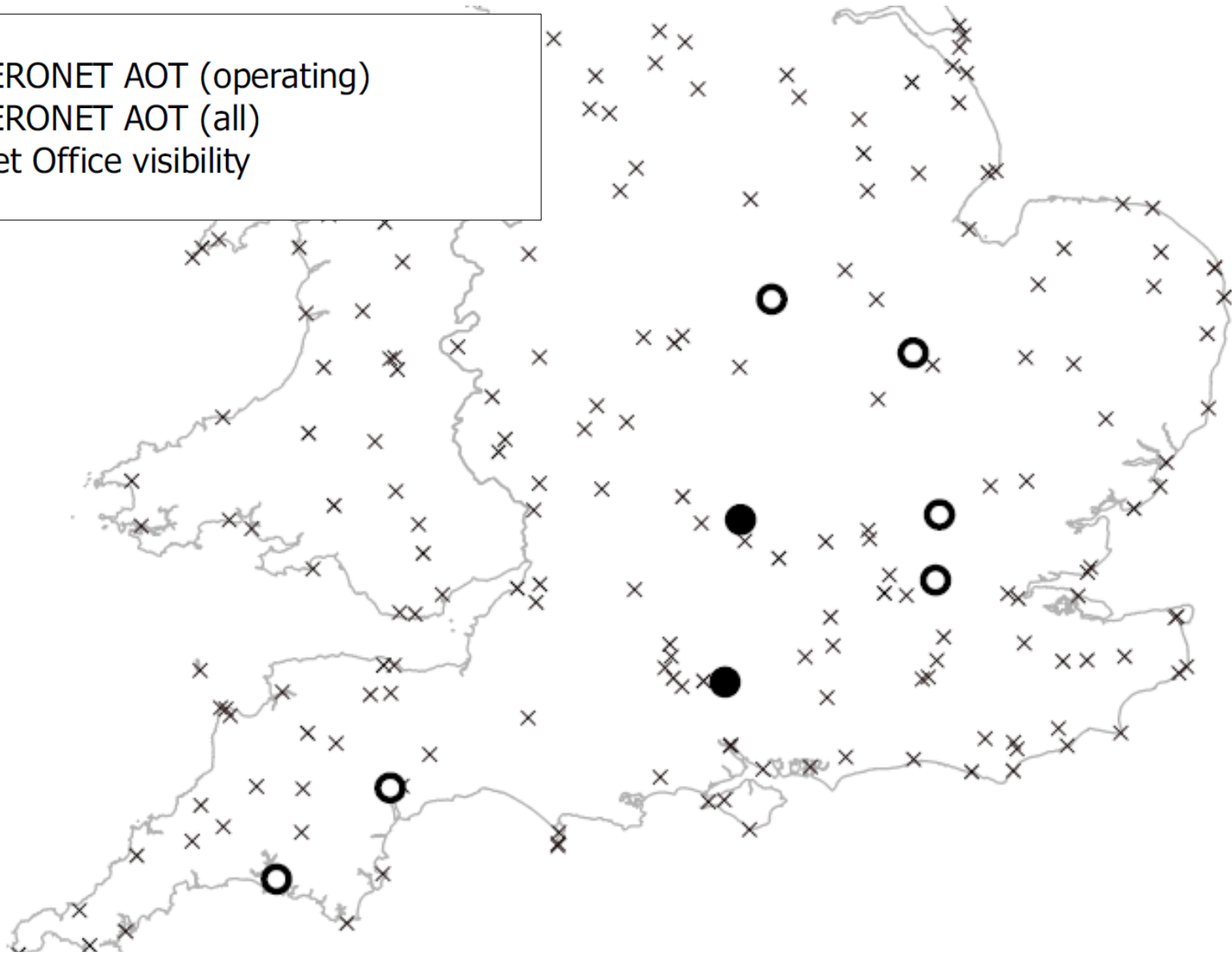
Net Primary Productivity: Up to 12.3Mt C

Significant error

Don't use uniform correction!

Is visibility-derived AOT ok to use?

- AERONET AOT (operating)
- AERONET AOT (all)
- × Met Office visibility



Is visibility-derived AOT ok to use?

AOT errors of up to 70%

Errors far higher than other AOT estimation methods

Is visibility-derived AOT ok to use?

AOT errors of up to 70%

Errors far higher than other AOT estimation methods

Don't use unless you have no other options!



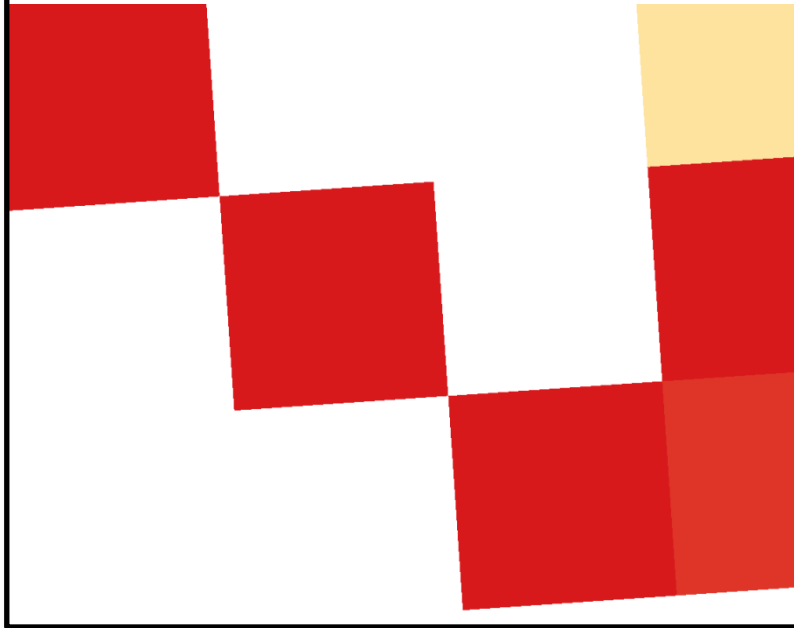


3.2m deaths per year

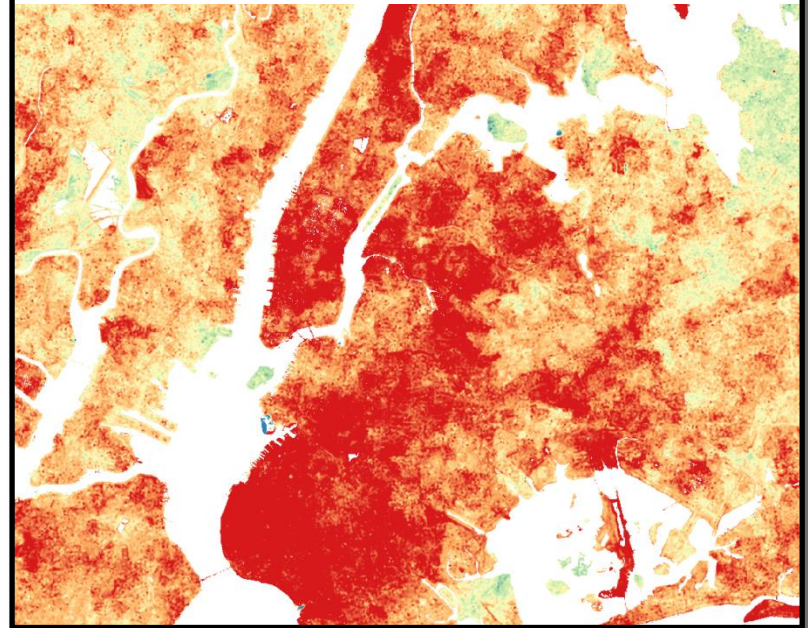
MODIS

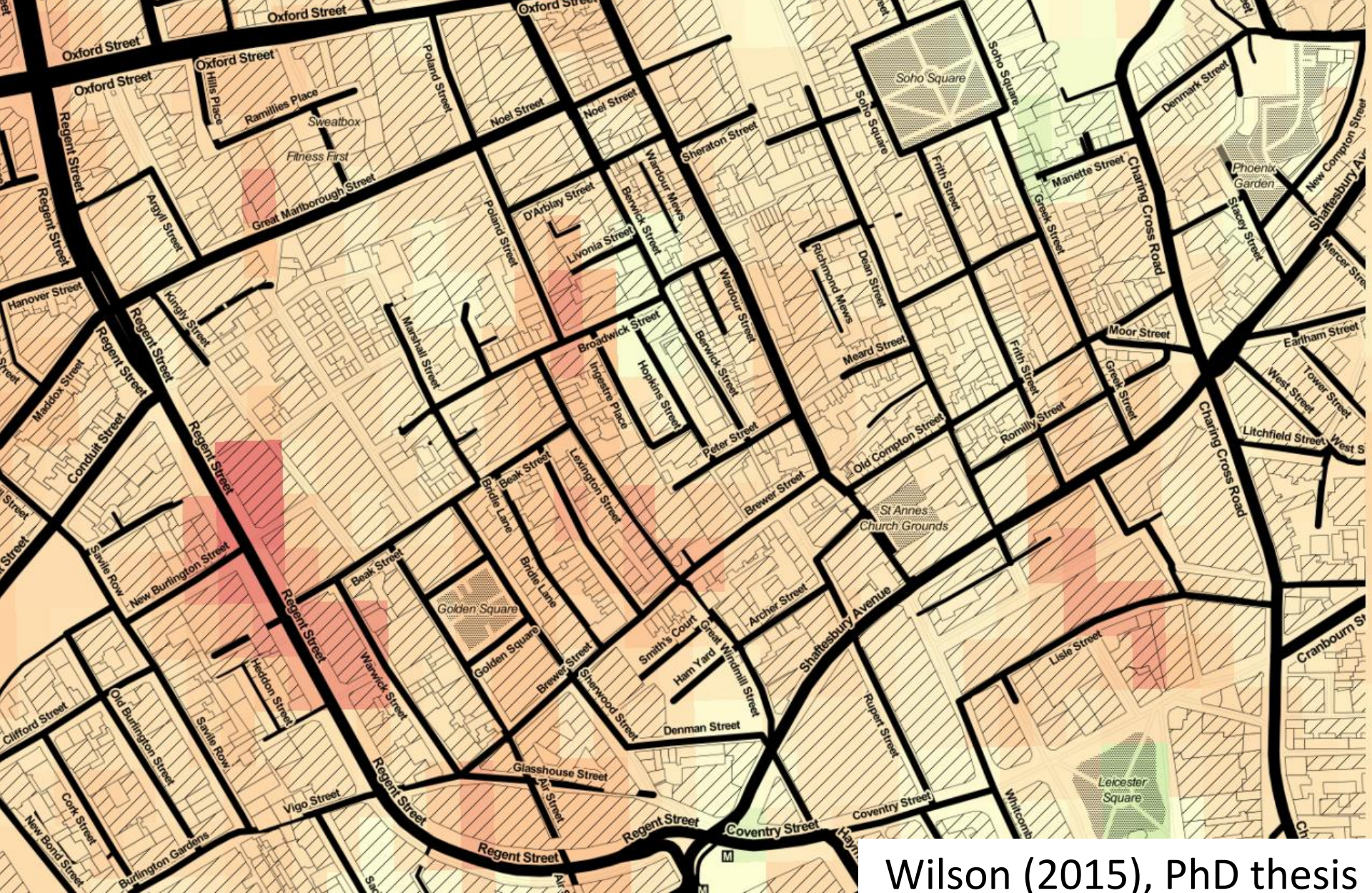


MODIS



HOTBAR

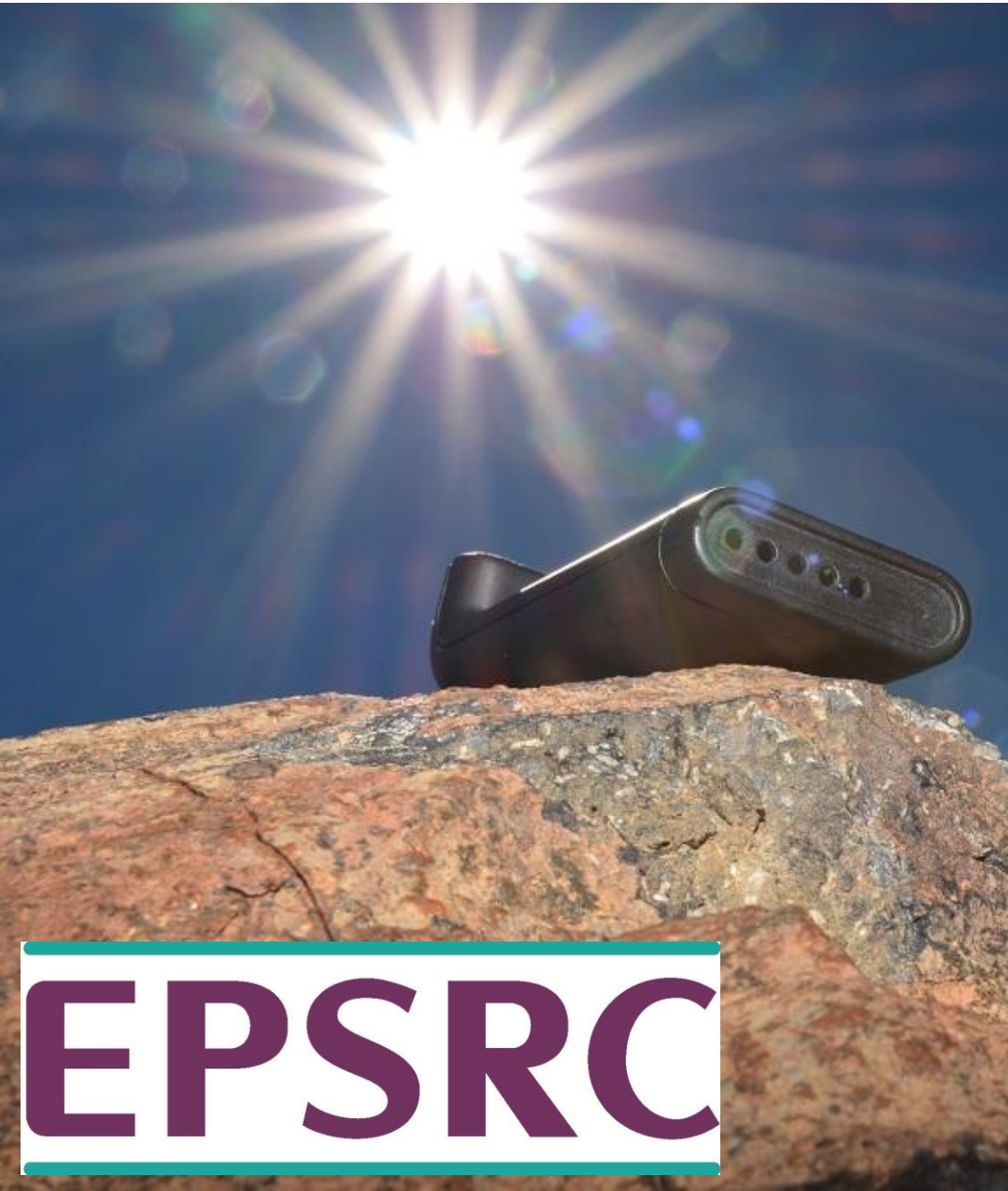




Wilson (2015), PhD thesis

HOTBAR: 30m air quality

SkySci instrument



EPSRC

Wilson (2015), PhD thesis

Teaching

“Robin is already a confident and effective lecturer... an excellent session in every respect”

Teaching observation, 2014

“Excellent one-to-one support in the practical class”

Teaching observation, 2013

I already have experience of:

- Lecturing
- Small group & seminar work
- Practical classes (lab & computer)
- Supervising students (undergraduate, MSc, Post-Doc)
- Fieldwork
- Individual tutoring

1st year through to PhD and beyond

In three years' time I will be:

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- a Fellow of the Higher Education Academy (PGCAP-certified)

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- supervising undergraduate, MSc and PhD students

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- a Fellow of the Higher Education Academy (PGCAP-certified)
- supervising undergraduate, MSc and PhD students
- convening a new 3rd year/MSc module: *Atmospheric Remote Sensing or Programming for GIS/RS*

In three years' time I will have:

In three years' time I will have:

- expanded remote-sensing in fieldtrip work

In three years' time I will have:

- expanded remote-sensing in fieldtrip work
- expanded basic programming & modelling in remote sensing courses

In three years' time I will have:

- expanded remote-sensing in fieldtrip work
- expanded basic programming & modelling in remote sensing courses
- **excited and engaged students in Remote Sensing at all levels**

Research

“I believe Robin is on the threshold of a career of national and international significance”

Neil Chu Hong, Director, Software Sustainability Institute

“Py6S, and Robin’s support, enabled key research which would otherwise have been impossible”

Py6S user, via mailing list

In three years' time I will have:

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- produced world-leading research in:
 - Atmospheric correction
 - Satellite estimation of air quality
 - Practical, applied remote sensing

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- produced world-leading research in:
 - Atmospheric correction
 - Satellite estimation of air quality
 - Practical, applied remote sensing
- published highly-cited papers → REF
- received funding from national/
international bodies

SkySci



Atmos Meas Tech 2015

SkySci



Atmos Meas Tech 2015

***GPS
Water
Vapour***



Atmos Meas Tech 2015

SkySci



Atmos Meas Tech 2015

GPS Water Vapour



Atmos Meas Tech 2015

Nighttime lights & 'urbanicity'



Int J of Health Geographics 2015

SkySci



Atmos Meas Tech 2015

GPS Water Vapour



Atmos Meas Tech 2015



GPS for Dengue Fever

PLoS ONE 2015

Nighttime lights & 'urbanicity'



Int J of Health Geographics 2015

Vision: Atmospheric correction for the modern era

- **What is the spatial scale of AOT?**
- **Can we link HOTBAR in to automated atmospheric correction?**
- **How accurately do we need to parameterise RTMs?**

Classification and Change Detection Using Landsat TM Data: When and How to Correct Atmospheric Effects?

Conghe Song, Curtis E. Woodcock,* Karen C. Seto,† Mary Pax Lenney,* and Scott A. Macomber**

- **Is this right in the modern world?**



Llywodraeth Cynulliad Cymru
Welsh Assembly Government



PRIFYSGOL
ABERYSTWYTH
UNIVERSITY

Vision: Accurate high spatial & temporal resolution air quality measurements



Combining satellites & models



**Novel validation with SkySci,
citizen science and models**



**Application in LMICs, and with
TfL & King's ERG**

European Environment Agency



Transport
for London +

KING'S
College
LONDON

ERG

MRC

Medical
Research
Council

ACTRIS

Aerosols, Clouds, and Trace gases Research Infrastructure Network

EuNetAir



NERC

SCIENCE OF THE ENVIRONMENT



Rio Tinto

KING'S
College
LONDON





Thank you to my
collaborators